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Two Hundred and Fifty Books

Which Should Find Place in

A College Biblical Reference Library

Report of Committee Appointed by the Association of Biblical Instructors in the American Colleges and Secondary Schools

December, 1916

BIBLICAL TEXTS

Revised Version of the Bible including the Apochrypha.
Apochrypha and Pseudepigrapha, R. H. Charles. 2 vols.
Students' Old Testament, C. F. Kent. 2 vols.
A Harmony of the Gospels, Stevens and Burton.

10 volumes

Alternates and Additions Recommended

Huck's Synopsis of the First Three Gospels.
Wescott and Hort, The New Testament in Greek. 2 vols.
C. Tischendorf, Novum Testamentum Graece, editio octave critica major. 3 vols.
H. F. Von Soden, Die Scriften des Neuen Testamentum II Teil. Text mit apparat.
Moulton's Modern Reader's Bible.
The Temple Bible, including Old and New Testament Apochrypha.

(See also under Prophecy)

BIBLICAL DICTIONARIES AND OTHER REFERENCE BOOKS

Hasting's Dictionary of the Bible. 5 vols.
Encyclopedia Biblica, Cheyne and Black. 4 vols.
Young's Analytical Concordance.
Standard Bible Dictionary, M. W. Jacobus.
Hasting's Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics. 8 vols.

19 volumes.

Alternates and Additions

Hasting's One Volume Dictionary of the Bible.
The Jewish Encyclopedia. 12 vols.
The International Bible Encyclopedia, James Orr. 5 vols.
New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge. 12 vols.
Strong's Concordance.
Walker's Concordance.
Cruden's Concordance.
Hasting's Dictionary of Christ and the Gospels. 2 vols.
Lexicon of Greek New Testament, J. H. Thayer.
A Grammar of the Greek New Testament in the Light of Historical Research, A. T. Robertson.
Concordance to the Greek Testament, Moulton and Geden.

BIBLICAL COMMENTARIES

The International Critical Commentary. 28 vols.
The Cambridge Bible for Schools and Colleges. 48 vols.
The Messages of the Bible. Edited by Sanders and Kent, 12 vols.

88 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Bible for Home and School. Edited by Shailer Mathews. 10 vols.
The Century Bible. Edited by W. F. Adeney. 34 vols.
The Westminister Commentaries. Edited by Walter Lock.
Commentary on Matthew. A. Plummer.
The Psalms, J. Wellhausen, in Haupt's Sacred Books of the Old Testament.
The Expositor's Greek Testament. 3 vols.

(See also under Prophecy)

BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION

Introduction to the Literature of the Old Testament, S. R. Driver.
Introduction to the Old Testament, G. B. Gray.
Introduction to the Literature of the New Testament, James Moffatt.
Introduction to the New Testament, B. W. Bacon.

4 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Historical New Testament, James Moffatt.
The Problems of the Old Testament, James Orr.
Introduction to the Old Testament, J. E. McFadyen
Introduction to the New Testament, A. S. Peake.
Biblical Introduction, Bennett and Adeney.
Literature of the Old Testament, George Foot Moore.
The Fourth Gospel, E. F. Scott.
The Fourth Gospel in Research and Debate, B. W. Bacon.

(See also Bible as Literature)

HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH BIBLE AND CHARACTER OF THE BIBLE

Ancestry of the English Bible, J. M. Price.
Canon and Text of the Old Testament, F. Buhl.
Canon and Text of the New Testament, C. R. Gregory.
The Bible, Its Nature and Origin, Dods.
The Bible in the Making, J. P. Smyth.

5 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Origin and Permanent Value of the Old Testament, Kent.
The Bible and the Anglo-Saxon People, Canton.
Hebrew Life and Thought, Louise Houghton.
The Influence of the Bible on Civilization, Von Dobschutz.
The Text and Canon of the New Testament, Souter.
History of Textual Criticism of the New Testament, Vincent.
Old Testament in the Jewish Church, W. Robertson Smith.
How We Got Our Bible, J. P. Smyth.
The Evolution of the English Bible, Hoares.
Our Bible and the Ancient Manuscripts, Kenyon.
The Study of the Holy Scriptures, Briggs.

ARCHAEOLOGY

The Archaeology of the Holy Land, P. S. P. Handcock.
Archaeology of the Bible, G. A. Barton.
Latest Light on Bible Lands, Handcock.
The Monuments and the Old Testament, Price
History of Civilization in Palestine, R. A. S. Macalister.
The Philistines, their History and Civilization, Macalister.
Bible Side-lights from the Mound of Gezer, Macalister.
History of Sumer and Akkad, L. W. King.

8 volumes

Alternates and Additions

Authority and Archaeology, D. G. Hogarth.
The Dawn of Civilization, G. Maspero.
Modern Research as Illustrating the Bible, S. R. Driver.
Higher Criticism and the Monuments, A. H. Sayce.
The Excavations at Babylon, Robert Koldeway.
Researches in Mt. Sinai, W. M. Flinders Petrie.
Prehistoric Archaeology of the Old Testament, H. J. D. Astley.
The Dawn of Mediterranean Civilization, Angelo Mosso.
The Sea Kings of Crete, James Baikie.
(To accompany Macalister's Philistines)

BIBLICAL GEOGRAPHY

Historical Geography of the Holy Land, G. A. Smith.
Atlas of the Holy Land, G. A. Smith.
Jerusalem, 2 vols, G. A. Smith.
Biblical Geography and History, Kent.
Geographic Influences in Old Testament Masterpieces, L. H. Wild.
Palestine and Syria, Baedecker.

7 volumes

Additions

Palestine and Its Transformation, Ellsworth Huntington.
Syria, The Land of Lebanon, L. G. Leary.
Studies in Galilee, Masterman.
Natural History of the Bible, H. B. Tristram.
Agricultural and Botanical Explorations in Palestine, Aaron Aaronsen.
(Government Bulletin)

BACKGROUND FOR BIBLICAL HISTORY

Prehistoric and Primitive Conditions

Outlines of European History, Part I, Robinson and Breasted.
Men of the Old Stone Age, Henry F. Osborn.
Prehistoric Man, W. L. H. Duckworth.
The Wanderings of Peoples, A. C. Haddon.

4 volumes.

Additions

Ethnology, M. Haberlandt.

(More Modern Background)
The Immoveable East, Baldensperger.
The Peasantry of Palestine, Elihu Grant.

Early Religious Expression

Introduction to the History of Religion, C. H. Toy
Animism, Edward Clodd.
Magic and Fetichism, A. C. Haddon.
Religion of the Semites, W. Robertson Smith.
Semitic Origins, G. A. Barton.
The Religion of Ancient Palestine, Stanley A. Cook.
History of Religions, George Foot Moore.
History of Religions, Menzies.

6 volumes

Alternates and Additions

Religions of Primitive Peoples, D. G. Brinton.
The Golden Bough, 11 vols, J. G. Frazer.
Primitive Culture, E. B. Tylor.
Creation Myths of Primitive America, Jeremiah Curtin.
Norse Stories, Hamilton Mabie.
The Sacred Tree, Mrs. Philpot.
Myths and Myth Makers, John Fiske.
The Making of Religion, Andrew Lang.
Chaldean Magic, Francois Lenormant
Primitive Semitic Religion of Today, Samuel Ives Curtiss.

BIBLICAL HISTORY

Old Testament History, H. P. Smith.
Old Testament History, G. W. Wade.
Old Testament History, I. W. Peritz.
The Historical Bible, 6 vols., C. F. Kent.
History of the Hebrews, F. K. Sanders.
History of the Hebrew People, 2 vols., Kent.
History of the Jewish People, 2 vols., Kent and Riggs.
History, Prophecy, and the Monuments, 3 vols., J. F. McCurdy.
History of the Jewish People in the Time of Christ, 5 vols., E. Shurer.
History of New Testament Times in Palestine, Shailer Mathews.
The Apostolic Age, McGiffert.

24 volumes

Alternates and Additions

A History of the Hebrews, 2 vols., R. Kittel.
History of the People of Israel, C. H. Cornill.
Short History of the Hebrews, R. L. Ottley.
The Samaritans, J. A. Montgomery.
Background of the Gospels, Fairweather.
The Apostolic Age, Votaw.
The Apostolic Age in the Light of Modern Criticism, Ropes.
The Apostolic Age, Bartlet.

CONTEMPORARY HISTORY

Babylonian and Assyrian History

Babylonia and Assyria, 2 vols., R. W. Rogers.
Cuneiform Parallels, Rogers.
The Codes of Hammurabi and Moses, Davies.
Religious Belief in Babylonia and Assyria, Jastrow.
Hebrew and Babylonian Traditions, Jastrow.
Early History of Syria and Palestine, L. B. Paton.

7 volumes

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Alternates and Additions

History of Babylonia and Assyria, Jastrow
Religion of Babylonia and Assyria, T. G. Pinches .
The Old Testament in the Light of the Historical Records of Assyria and Babylonia, Pinches.
History of the Bablyonians and Assyrians, G. S. Goodspeed.
History of Babylonia and Assyria, Hugo Winckler.
Babylonian and Assyrian Laws, Contracts and Letters, C. H. W. Johns.
The First Empires, W. S. Boscawen.
Explorations in Bible Lands, H. V. Hilprecht.

Egyptian History

A History of Egypt, J. H. Breasted.
Tirard.
Religion of Ancient Egyptians, G. Strindorf.
The Tell-el-Amarna Letters, Petrie.
Life in Ancient Egypt, A. Erman, translated by H. M. Tirard.

4 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Book of the Dead, 3 vols.
History of the Ancient Egyptians, J. H. Breasted.
The Struggle of the Nations, Maspero.

GREEK AND ROMAN HISTORY

Progress of Hellenism in Alexander's Empire, Mahaffy.
The Religious Thought of the Greeks, C. H. Moore.
The Environment of Early Christianity, S. Angus.
Life in the Roman World of Nero and St. Paul, T. G. Tucker.

4 volumes

Alternate

Alexander's Empire, Mahaffy.

HISTORY OF HEBREW RELIGION

The Religion of Israel, H. P. Smith.
The Religion of the Old Testament, Karl Marti.
The Religion of Israel to the Exile, Karl Budde.
The Ethics of the Old Testament, H. G. Mitchell.
The Old Testament in the Light of Today, W. F. Bade.
The Teachings of Jesus, G. B. Stevens.

6 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Religion of Israel, R. L. Ottley.
Judaism and Christianity, C. H. Toy.
Jewish Religion After the Exile, T. K. Cheyne.
The Theology of the Old Testament, A. B. Davidson.
Hebrew Religion, W. E. Addis.
The Religion of the Hebrews, J. P. Peters.
Eschatology, a Critical History of the Doctrine of a Future Life, R. H. Charles.
The Ethics of the Jewish Apochryphal Literature, H. M. Hughes.
The Theology of the New Testament, G. B. Stevens.
The Teachings of Jesus, 2 vols., Wendt.
The Kingdom of God, A. B. Bruce.
Religion and Miracle, G. A. Gordon.
Miracles in the New Testament, J. M. Thompson.

THE BIBLE AS LITERATURE

A History of the Literature of Ancient Israel, H. T. Fowler.
Old Testament Poets, A. R. Gordon.
Early Poetry of Israel, G. A. Smith.
The Bible as Literature, Wood and Grant.
The Bible as English Literature, Gardiner.
The Epic of the Inner Life, Genung.
The Words of Koheleth, Genung.
(See also Prophets and Commentaries)

7 volumes

Alternates or Additions

The Literary Study of the Bible, Moulton.
How to Write, Baldwin (Based on Biblical examples)

HISTORY OF THE HEBREWS FROM A SOCIOLOGICAL STANDPOINT

Social Institutions and Ideals of the Bible, T. G. Soares
Social Life of the Hebrews, Edward Day.
Sketches of Jewish Social Life, Alfred Edersheim.
Jesus Christ and the Social Question, Peabody.
The Social Teachings of Jesus, S. Mathews.
Christianity and the Social Crisis, Rauschenbusch.
The Teachings of Jesus Concerning Wealth, G. D. Heuver.
Christianizing the Social Order, Rauschenbusch.
St. Paul, a Study in Sociological and Religious History G. A. Deissman.
(See also Life and Teachings of Jesus)

9 volumes

Alternates and Additions

Sociological Study of the Bible, Louis Wallis.
Culture of Ancient Israel, C. H. Cornill.
Music in the Old Testament, Cornill.
Rich and Poor in the New Testament, Orello Cone.

PROPHECY AND THE PROPHETS

The Prophets of Israel, W. Robertson Smith.
The Prophet and His Problems, J. M. P. Smith.
Isaiah; His Life and Times, S. R. Driver.
The Book of the Prophet Jeremiah, S. R. Driver.
The Book of the Twelve Prophets, 2 vols., G. A. Smith.
Ezekiel, C. H. Toy (in Haupt's Sacred Books of the Old Testament.
Daniel, Canon Farrar (in Expositor's Bible).
Israel's Messianic Hope, Goodspeed.
The Messianic Hope in the New Testament, S. Mathews

10 volumes

Additions

A Cry for Justice, McFadyen.
The Twelve Prophets, Duhm. Translated by A. Duff.
(See Commentaries)

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LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS

The Life of Jesus, O. Holtzmann.
Jesus, W. Bousset.
The Life and Times of Jesus the Messiah, 2 vols., Edersheim.
The Life of Jesus, Rhees.
The Ethics of Jesus, H. C. King.
The Ideal of Jesus, W. N. Clarke.
(Also see above under Biblical History, Jesus and His Teachings in Historical Bible, and under History of Hebrew Religion, Teachings of Jesus by Stevens).

7 volumes

Alternates and Additions

Outlines of Life of Christ, Sanday.
History of Jesus of Nazareth, Keim.
The Prophet of Nazareth, N. Schmidt.
Jesus, G .H. Gilbert.
Jesus Christ Before His Ministry, Edmund Stapfer.
Jesus Christ During His Ministry, Edmund Stapfer.
Jesus, the Son of God, B. W. Bacon.
The Virgin Birth of Christ, P. Lobstein.
The Virgin Birth of Christ, J. Orr.
The Birth and Infancy of Jesus Christ, L. M. Sweet.
The Historical Evidence of the Resurrection of Jesus Christ, K. Lake.
The Kingdom and The Messiah, E. F. Scott.
The Historicity of Jesus, S. J. Case.
The Teaching of Jesus, H. H. Wendt.
The Ethical Teaching of Jesus, C. A. Briggs.
The Parables of Our Lord, Dods.
Studies in the Life of Christ, A. M. Fairbairn.
Epochs in Life of Jesus, A. T. Robertson.

LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF PAUL

St. Paul, the Traveller and Roman Citizen, Ramsay.
Life and Epistles of St. Paul, 2 vols., Conybeare and Howson.
Paul, A. Sabatier.
St. Paul's Conception of Christianity, A. B. Bruce.
(See also under Biblical History, especially Mc Giffert's Apostolic Age and Kent's Work and Teachings of the Apostles in Historical Bible, and under History of the Christian Church).

5 volumes

Alternates and Additions

Cities of St. Paul, Ramsay.
Paul and Paulinism, J. Moffatt.
The Religious Experience of St. Paul, P. Gardner.
The Ephesian Gospel, ibid.

HISTORY OF THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH

History of the Christian Church, G. P. Fisher.
The Greek and Eastern Churches, W. F. Adeney.
History of Christian Doctrine, G. P. Fisher.
The Evolution of Early Christianity, S. J. Case.
The Rise of Modern Religious Ideas, McGiffert.
Christian Life in the Primitive Church, E. von Dobschütz.
Protestant Thought Before Kant, A. C. McGiffert.
Christian Thought Since Kant, E. C. Moore.

8 volumes

Alternates and Additions

The Church in the Roman Empire, Ramsay.
Early Church History to A. D. 313, H. M. Gwatkin.
The Ancient Catholic Church, R. Rainey.
History of Early Christian Literature, G. Kruger.
The Continuity of Christian Thought, A. V. G. Allen.
Christian Institutions, ibid.
Christian Thought to the Reformation, H. B. Workman.
The New Testament in the Christian Church, E. C. Moore.
The Heart of the Christian Message, G. A. Barton.
Old Testament Criticism and the Christian Church, McFadyen.

COMPARATIVE RELIGIONS

(These books are recommended for general culture and reference in any library. If a course in Comparative Religions is given, a much wider bibliography is necessary).

The Religion of the Vedas, M. Bloomfield.
Buddhism, T. W. Rhys-Davids.
Hinduism, M. Monier-Williams.
The Religion of the Chinese, J. J. M. DeGroot.
The Three Religions of China, W. E. Soothill.
The Development of Religion in Japan. G. W. Knox.
Early Zoroastrianism, W. L. Moulton.
Mohammedanism, D. S. Margoliouth.
(See also under Early Religious Expression, Introduction to the History of Religions by Toy and History of Religions by Moore).

8 volumes